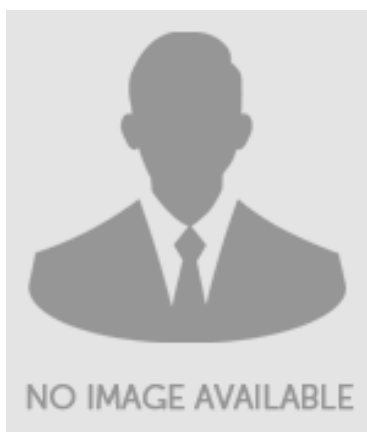




Machine Zone

This Studio Machine Zone - has Games at our site

[Game of War - Fire Age](#)